

;g\@)# sf] ;+ljwfg;ef lgjf{rgkl5sf] g]kfn  
h'g @^,@)!\$

c= k/De

of] ;+lIfKt k|ltj]bgd\@)# sf] ;+ljwfg;ef lgjf{rgkl5sf]g]kfn] /fhgLlts tyf ;+j}wflgs k|lqmf{f/]G6/sf]  
;Lidt d"Nof+sg;DaGwL dfrz ul/Psf] 5. k|ltj]bgsf] p2]Zo gofF ;+ljwfgn] xfn;Dd xfl;n u/]sf]knlAw  
;f/f+zlgdf{OfufdL pkn]sfvc;/ tyf hf]lvd x;sf]klxrfg / g]kfn] /fhgLlts g]lfx;+ljwfg;efsf ;b:o tyf  
gful/s ;dfhn]ljdz{ ug{snflu ;Ddfgefj;fy ;'emf; afF8x]sf] 5 . of] d"hg/fhgLlts bn, gful/s ;dfh,  
cGo gful/s; tyf cGt/f{li6«o ;d'bfo;Fu sf7df@)!\$ sf] d] dlxgfsf] dGTo}nfnL, sGrgk'/ tyf sf:sL  
lhNnfd h'g dlxgfsf] z'?lt/ ul/Psf cGtdf{cfwfl/t 5 .

sf6{ ;]G6/n] g]kfn] zflGt k|lqmf, ;+ljwfg lgjf{rgkl5sf] k|lqmf / dtbft btf{;d]tnfO{ ;3fpg hgj/L @))& /  
km]al'c/L @)!\$ sf aLgofKof{snLg pkl:ylt sfod /fVofn.g]kfn] ;]G6}sf{no x]klg /fi6«klt sf6{/ tyf  
pxfFsf sd{r]k] g]kfnL hgtf;g\@))^ sf] zflGt k|lqmf]sf ck]ox;"/f ug]{ gofF ;+ljwfg k|lqmf{ofO  
lg/Gt/ rf;f]k"}sk5ofQ]sf 5g . ;]G6] of] k|ltj]bg g]kfn] hgtf tyf ;/sf;Fusf] v]k]nL3{snLg, ;xof]uL  
;DaGwL;k cfk;L ;b]efj / ;xof]usf] efjsf ;fyk;t't ub{5 ;]G6] of] d"Nof+sgsf nflu pbf/ffk"}g]f;do /  
cGt/b[li6 vr{g] g]kfn] /fhgLlts bnsf x;gful/s clwsf/sd; tyf gful/sx;sf ;fy;fy} cGt/f{li6«o ;d'bfosf  
;b:ox;kl't cfef/ JoQm ug{ rfxG5 .

cf= /fli6«o ;Gbe{

!( gf]e]Da/ @]f#DkGg sf ;+ljwfg;ef lgjf{rgkl5 gofF ;/sf/ lG6]df ePsf] ljnDakZof; yflksf ;+;bn]  
km]al'c/L !) df g]kfnL sf+u];sf ;zLn sf]O/fnfnO; k|lqmf{G6]sf] dfr{ @\* df ;+ljwfg;efn] k|lqmf]sf  
;+zf]lwt lgodx; c+uLsf/ u;of] / gofF ;efsf] @)\*, @))!];+wfg;ef



@=;+ljwfg;efsf] cfzmfUbf] z'?jftsf ;fy;fy} klyft;xdltsf k|of;xnfO{ k|efjfsf/L, ;lqmo g]t[Tjsf] cefjn] u'dfOibg ;Sg] rf;f] Jofks 5 .

bnsf ;b:ox; , gful/s ;dfhsf k|ltlgw; tyf gful/sx;n]g]t[Tj txsf] lileGg c;lfdtfx;sf] klxrfg ub}{ k'/fg} 9/f{sf] ult/f]w k'gM km]s{g ;Sg] ;Defjgf;ixt;+ljwfg n]vg k|lqmfdf k]aP]sf]G]l]w]b]Qm] . ;+ljwfg;esf @^ hgf ;b:o lgo'Qm ug{ dGq]k]l]k]g g;Sg' g]t[Tjsf] cefj];a)eGb f a9L02sf] b[i6fGt xf] sP]st]gf j]/i7 ;b:on] u'gf;f] u/], æps] dg]gogdf ePsf] l]h]s} klg cf]lrTo 5yq/w]l]d]fg;x; kbsf] ck]lff u5{g / bnx;Fuk|lt:kw]k]l]ffx]nfO5gf]6 ug]g}pkfo5}g . ox]F g]t[Tjsf] jf:tt]efj 5 .Æ;/sf/n] tL l;6x;nfO{ ;+ljwfg;efdf l]ljwtf]Qm b[l]i]s]k]a4{g ug'{kg]}D]Z]eO{ bnsf]/lf0fsf Jofks nflu k|of]u ug{ ;Sg] lrGtf klg Jofks lyof] .

d'Vq+j}wflgs d'Zdf pRr /fhg]lts g]k; c;Da4 /x]sf] a'emf]Q]f]Q]l]qmf]nfO{ ;':t agfO/x]sf] sf]0fsf] ;k x]l/Psf] lyof] +ljwfg;efdf e)/x]sf] ;zQm ax;sf l]k]Z]df8d]g]kfnL sf]u]l]shgf;b:on]/fhg]lts bnsf j]/i7 g]ltx;df ætf/

sf6(/ ;]G6/;dlf P]ltxfi;g kdf pk]llft ;d"xsf k|ltlgw] ljutsf /fhgLlts ;Demf}tfxg"if{u|kLifj]h geO(L  
g]kfnL /fHosf] tkm(a)caLrsf] ;xdltsf cfwf/df ul/Psf ;Demf}tfxg/

atfP



\$= ;+ljwfg;ef, gful/s ;dfh tyf/fHo k'g;{+/rgfsf k|w] hgtfnfO{ ;+3Lo k|0ffnLsf] agfj6, sfo{;-rfng tyf  
clGtd; kGt/Ofdfj};fwf/OfnfQxefuL u/fpg cfjZos lfdtf / ;+/rgfdf Wofg lbg'k5{ . /fHosf] Rg;{+/rgf  
hl6n / bL3{sfnLg k|lqmof xf]