Clashes between Government of Syria (GoS) armed forces and GoS-backed militias<sup>2</sup> against armed opposition groups increased this week. On 24 August, opposition snipers killed a GoS soldier on the Hursh Bayanin frontline near Jabal al-Zawiyah, Idlib Governorate.<sup>3</sup> The same day, GoS armed forces and the Turkish-backed Syrian opposition's National Liberation Front clashed near Jabal al-Zawiyah, Idlib Governorate.<sup>4</sup> On 25 August, armed opposition fighters killed a GoS soldier on the Jobas frontline in Idlib Governorate.<sup>5</sup> On 26 August, Hayyat Tahrir al-Sham (HTS) snipers killed two GoS soldiers on the frontlines in western Aleppo Governorate. On 27 August, GoS armed forces clashed with armed opposition groups in al-Rawiha, Benin,gr IwC Governorate.

gunmen injured a former opposition fighter affiliated with GoS air force intelligence in Tasil, Dara'a Governorate. <sup>28</sup> On 25 August, unidentified gunmen killed two GoS 4<sup>th</sup> Division fighters in Dara'a city. <sup>29</sup> On 25 August, unidentified gunmen injured an alleged GoS armed forces collaborator and killed his child in Jasim, Dara'a Governorate. <sup>30</sup> On 26 August, unidentified gunmen kidnapped a Hezbollah collaborator in Jamleh, Dara'a Governorate. <sup>31</sup> On 26 August, unidentified gunmen attacked a GoS armed forces checkpoint in Tafas, Dara'a Governorate. <sup>32</sup> On 30 August, an IED planted by an unidentified armed group injured an alleged collaborator for the Russian-backed 5<sup>th</sup> Corps in Jasim, Dara'a Governorate. <sup>33</sup> Since GoS regained control of Dara'a Governorate, attacks against former opposition fighters and GoS soldiers and officials have steadily increased.

GoS armed forces and GoS-backed militias clashed with ISIS in Homs Governorate. On 25 August, GoS armed forces, the GoS-backed National Defense Forces, and Iranian-backed Quds brigade launched a new operation against ISIS in the Badia desert region of Homs Governorate.<sup>34</sup> This coincided with a new Russian anti-ISIS operation in northWhBT0.9ng0 G 0.0WhBT3TJETQqF00834 Tm0 0008866 0 594.96 840.96 36(n

Russia began a new operation against ISIS in northeast Syria. On 24 August, an	
ISIS-planted landmine killed two Gf11 Tm.96 8407.90]TJETBT/F1n	